Note

Before using this documentation and the products it supports, read the information in Appendix B “Notices” on page 23.

This edition applies to Lenovo XClarity® Essentials UpdateXpress and to all subsequent releases and modifications until otherwise indicated in the new editions.

Eighteenth Edition (November 2022)
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About this guide

Lenovo XClarity Essentials UpdateXpress (hereafter referred to as the UpdateXpress application) is an application that applies UpdateXpress System Packs (UXSPs) and individual updates to your server. This guide provides information about how to download and use the UpdateXpress application.

Who should read this guide

This documentation is for system administrators or other individuals responsible for system administration who are familiar with firmware and device driver maintenance.

Conventions and terminologies

Paragraphs that start with a Note, Important, or Attention in bold have specific meanings to highlight key information:

**Note:** These notices provide important tips, guidance, or advice.

**Important:** These notices provide information or advice that might help you avoid inconvenient or difficult situations.

**Attention:** These notices indicate possible damage to programs, devices, or data. An attention notice appears before the instruction or situation in which damage can occur.

In this documentation, when you are instructed to enter a command, type the command and press Enter.

Supported websites

This section provides support web resources.

- **Lenovo XClarity Essentials Web site**
  Use this Web site to download multiple system-management tools for ThinkSystem and System x servers.
- **Lenovo XClarity Essentials UpdateXpress**
  Use this Web site to download the UpdateXpress application.

The following Web sites provide information about product compatibility and support, warranties and licenses, and various technical resources.

- **Lenovo Flex System Support products and services**
- **ServerProven Web site**
- **Lenovo Server, Storage, and Networking Resource Library**
Chapter 1. Technical overview

Lenovo XClarity Essentials UpdateXpress (hereafter referred to as the UpdateXpress application) can be used to acquire and apply UpdateXpress System Packs (UXSP) and individual updates to your local or remote system. The UpdateXpress application acquires and deploys UpdateXpress System Pack (UXSP) update packages and individual updates. UXSPs contain firmware and device driver updates.

The following section briefly introduces the four main functions of the UpdateXpress application. For more information, see Chapter 3 “Using the UpdateXpress application” on page 9.

Updating the local server
Update the local machine currently running the UpdateXpress application. The machine type is detected and updates are acquired and automatically applied.

Updating a remote server
Update the remote machine by the Baseboard Management Controller (BMC) running on the machine. You need a Simple File Transfer Protocol (SFTP) server to transfer the updates to the target remote machine.

Creating a repository of updates
Choose one or more machine types for which updates are acquired from the Lenovo Support Web site. Updates are downloaded to a folder that you specify, but no updates are applied. You can later use the UpdateXpress application to apply those updates by indicating that updates should be obtained from the folder you specified rather than from the Lenovo Support Web site.

Remote RAID Configuration
Configure RAID array using BMC service.

UpdateXpress System Pack (UXSP)
A UXSP is an integration-tested bundle of online firmware and driver updates for System x and ThinkSystem servers. UXSPs are released semiannually for the first three years and annually for the final three years of support.

UXSPs simplify the process of downloading and installing all of the online driver and firmware updates for a given system. UXSPs ensure that you always work with a complete and most up-to-date set of updates that have been tested together and bundled by Lenovo.

UXSPs are created for a machine type and operating system combination. Separate UXSPs are provided for Windows® operating systems and each of the Linux distributions. For example, there could be several UXSPs for one particular machine type. There could also be an update for the Windows operating system and for each Linux distribution.

There is also a kind of platform UXSP which can be used to update a system in out-of-band way. The platform UXSP does not contain operating system.

UXSP format
A UXSP is delivered in an XML file. The naming convention for a UXSP has the following format:

\text{lnvgy_ult_uxsp\_version\_operatingsystem\_arch.xml}

Example: \text{lnvgy_ult_uxsp\_a3sp27a-1.00\_windows\_32-64.xml}
Applying UXSPs updates with the UpdateXpress application

You can use the UpdateXpress application to apply UXSP updates to your machine. The UpdateXpress application inventories the machine on which the update will be applied, queries a specified location for a list of applicable update packages, compares the inventory to the applicable update list, recommends a set of updates to apply, and then deploys those updates to the machine.

To apply UXSPs through the UpdateXpress application, do the following:

1. Download the UpdateXpress application from the Lenovo Support Web site.
2. Run the UpdateXpress application. Select **Update the local machine** or **Update a remote machine**.
3. Select **Check the Lenovo Support Web site**.
4. Select **UpdateXpress application System Packs (UXSPs)**.

You also can download the updates directly from the Lenovo Support Web site. Remember to download the update payload as well as the XML file. For convenience, choose the same destination folder for each UXSP download. You can download multiple system packs for different machine types to the same folder. When you run the UpdateXpress application, it detects the machine type and uses the correct content for that machine type. In some cases, there might be common files between system packs. Common files that are already in the folder will not be downloaded again. Therefore, the overall download time is reduced.

Handling a UXSP as a bundle

The UpdateXpress application is designed to download and apply UXSPs. The UXSP is a collection of individual updates as specified by the UXSP XML file.

When running the UpdateXpress application, you can select to work with either UXSPs or individual updates. In most cases, it is recommended to work with UXSPs, but the option to also work with individual updates gives you greater flexibility in choosing which updates to use.

Handling update requisites

This topic describes how the update requisites are acquired and applied.

To successfully apply updates, all prerequisites and corequisites for an update must also be acquired and applied. The UpdateXpress application automatically checks for, acquires, and applies prerequisites and corequisites. Updates frequently require you to apply prerequisite files before they can be successfully applied or to include corequisite packages to properly use the applied update. To simplify the update process, the UpdateXpress application uses information included in the update file to identify requisite packages for your specified updates. The UpdateXpress application then applies these requisite packages.

**Prerequisite files**

The update packages provided by Lenovo include information about which prerequisite files must be applied before you can successfully apply the update. When you specify an update, the UpdateXpress application reads this information and locates the prerequisite packages.

By default, the UpdateXpress application acquires the update packages and evaluates them to determine whether the prerequisite conditions have been met, and if necessary, applies the prerequisite files automatically before applying the specified update. You can choose not to apply the prerequisite files. However, this could cause the update not to be applied successfully.

If prerequisite packages have prerequisites or corequisites, they are acquired, evaluated, and applied in the same manner.
Corequisite files
Some updates require corequisite files, that is, additional packages that must be applied to complete the update successfully, but these packages do not have to be applied prior to the update you have specified.

By default, the UpdateXpress application identifies, acquires, evaluates, and applies the corequisite packages as part of your update.

If corequisite packages have prerequisites or corequisites, they are acquired, evaluated, and applied in the same manner.

Example
As an example, consider an update that has both prerequisites and corequisites. By default, the UpdateXpress application takes the following steps:
1. To ensure that the update can be completed, the UpdateXpress application first downloads the update.
2. The prerequisite files are downloaded.
3. The corequisite files are downloaded.
4. The prerequisite or corequisite files are evaluated against the current state of the system. If the system is already at the required level because these requisites have already been applied, the requisite is ignored.
5. The necessary prerequisite files are applied.
6. The update is applied.
7. The necessary corequisite files are applied.

Update recommendation
By default, the application UpdateXpress will select the packages that are recommended for the system to install or upgrade. You can also manually select those packages to install or upgrade. In this case, you will receive a warning message similar to the following one:

Warning: It is not recommended to install the following packages.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Update Target</th>
<th>Unselected Reason</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>firm, fw, bgrm, pdw11134v1, 30 , anyos, noarch</td>
<td>The package version is not newer than installed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>firm, fw, mbrd, 2.3.10, 1005, anyos, noarch</td>
<td>The package version is not newer than installed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If you see this message, it is recommended that you stop the update process.

Operating system independent updates
Some individual updates apply to a specific machine type regardless of the operating system being used. These individual updates are treated as operating system independent updates. You can select operating system independent updates the same way you select operating system specific updates.

Note: When you select updates for a specific operating system, operating system independent updates are included as part of the package. Select operating system independent updates only if you are not selecting any operating system updates for a machine type.
Missing or incomplete inventory data

Sometimes an update package applies to a component for which the UpdateXpress application cannot
determine the firmware or driver version. In this case, the UpdateXpress application displays the version of
the update package instead of the component version. If an installed component version is not detected, the
update is not selected by default. In this case, select the package as a recommended update manually.

Installing required drivers

The UpdateXpress application installs required device drivers.

The UpdateXpress application installs every driver in the UXSP when:

• The current device driver is earlier than the available device driver in the UXSP.
• The UpdateXpress application is unable to determine the current device driver version, which typically
  occurs when the device driver is not installed.

  Note: The UpdateXpress application displays Undetected when an installed device driver version is not
detected.

You can take advantage of this behavior to install the following device drivers, which are required for
firmware updates:

• Intelligent Peripheral Management Interface (IPMI)
• IPMI Mapping Layer
Chapter 2. Hardware and software requirements

Before you begin to use the UpdateXpress application, review the hardware, operating system, and the local operating system privilege requirements. Systems running the UpdateXpress application require at least 1 GB of Random-Access Memory (RAM).

Supported server models

The UpdateXpress application supports Windows and Linux device drivers and firmware that are included in available UXSPs. A list of currently supported components device drivers and firmware can be found in the UpdateXpress application readme file that is included in each system pack.

Table 1. Supported Lenovo systems

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Series</th>
<th>Server models</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ThinkEdge</td>
<td>• DX1100U Gateway (7D49)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• DX1100U Performance/Capacity (7D4A)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• DXN2000 Storage (7DSW)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Microsoft Azure Edge Device (7D6Q)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SD530 (7X21)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SD630 V2 (7D1K)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SD650 DWC (7X58)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SD650 V2 (7D1M)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SD670 V2 (7D1N)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SE350 (7Z46, 7D1X, 7D27)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SN550 (7X16)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SN550 V2 (7Z69)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SN850 (7X15)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR150/SR158 (7Y54, 7Y55)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR250 (7Y51, 7Y52)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR250 V2 (7D7R, 7D7Q)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR258 V2 (7D7S)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR530 (7X07, 7X08)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR550 (7X03, 7X04)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR570 (7Y02, 7Y03)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR590 (7X98, 7X99)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR630 (7X01, 7X02)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR630 V2 (7Z70, 7Z71)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR635 (7Y98, 7Y99)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR645 (7D2X, 7D2Y)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR650 (7D4K, 7X05, 7X06)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR650 V2 (7Z72, 7Z73)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR655 (7Y00, 7Z01)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR665 (7D2V, 7D2W)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR670 (7D4L, 7Y36, 7Y37, 7Y38)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR670 V2 (7Z22, 7Z23)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR850 (7X18, 7X19)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR850 V2 (7D31, 7D32, 7D33)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR850P (7D2H, 7D2F, 7D2G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR860 (7X69, 7X70)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR860 V2 (7Z59, 7Z60, 7D42)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR950 (7X11, 7X12, 7X13)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• ST250 (7Y45, 7Y46)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• ST250 V2 (7D8F, 7D8G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• ST258 V2 (7D8H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• ST550 (7X09, 7X10)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• ST558 (7Y15, 7Y16)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• ST650 V2/ST658 V2 (7Z74, 7Z75, 7Z76)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ThinkSystem</td>
<td>• DN8848 V2 (7D6A, 7D8U)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR588/SR590 (7D4M)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR588 V2/SR590 V2 (7D53)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR660 V2/ST668 V2 (7D6L)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• SR860P (7D5D)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• WH5900 Appliance (7D5V)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solutions</td>
<td>• ThinkAgile VX Series (7D1Y, 7D28, 7D2Z, 7D43, 7Y12, 7Y13, 7Y14, 7Y92, 7Y93, 7Y94, 7Z12, 7Z13, 7Z82, 7Z63)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• ThinkAgile MX Series (7D19, 7D1B, 7D1H, 7D2E, 7D5R, 7D5S, 7D5T, 7D66, 7D67, 7D6B, 7Z20)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• ThinkAgile HX Series (7D1Z, 7D20, 7D29, 7D2T, 7D46, 7D4R, 7D5U, 7X82, 7X83, 7X84, 7Y88, 7Y89, 7Y90, 7Y95, 7Y96, 7Z03, 7Z04, 7Z05, 7Z08, 7Z09, 7D0W, 7D0Y, 7D0Z, 7D11, 7D52, 7Z82, 7Z84, 7Z85)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Table 1. Supported Lenovo systems (continued)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Series</th>
<th>Server models</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| System x | • HX 3310 Appliance (8693)  
• HX 5510/7510 Appliance (8695)  
• nx360 M5 (5465, 5467)  
• x240 Compute Node (7162, 2588)  
• x240 M5 Compute Node (2591, 9532)  
• x280 X6/x480 X6/x880 X6 Compute Node (4258, 7196)  
• x440 (7167, 2590)  
• x3250 M6 (3633, 3943)  
• x3500 M5 (5464)  
• x3550 M5 (5463, 8869)  
• x3650 M5 (5462, 8871)  
• x3750 M4 (6753)  
• x3850 X6/x3950 X6 (6241) |

1. This server model is AMD one socket processor-based.  
2. This server model is ThinkBMC-based. UpdateXpress only supports BMC/UEFI/FPGA firmware update on this server model.  
3. This server model supports both single node and multiple node.

Supported operating systems

The UpdateXpress application is supported on Linux and Windows operating systems.

Windows

The UpdateXpress application is supported on 64-bit operating systems. Use the information in the following table to identify operating systems that are supported by the UpdateXpress application.

Table 2. Supported Windows operating systems

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Operating system</th>
<th>Update Local</th>
<th>Update Remote</th>
<th>Local Repository</th>
<th>Remote RAID Configuration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Microsoft Windows 7/8/10/11 Desktop Editions</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microsoft Windows 10/11 Pro for Workstations (21H2)</td>
<td>Yes¹</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microsoft Windows Server 2008 R2</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microsoft Windows Server 2012</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microsoft Windows Server 2012 R2</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microsoft Windows Server 2016</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microsoft Windows Server 2019</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microsoft Windows Server 2022</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. The update local feature of Microsoft Windows 10/11 Pro for Workstations (21H2) is only supported in SR665.

Linux

The UpdateXpress application is supported on the following versions of Linux operating systems.
Table 3. Supported Linux operating systems

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Operating system</th>
<th>Update Local</th>
<th>Update Remote</th>
<th>Local Repository</th>
<th>Remote RAID Configuration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.X AMD64/EM64T</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.X AMD64/EM64</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red Hat Enterprise Linux 9.X AMD64/EM64</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 12.X AMD64/EM64</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 15.X AMD64/EM64T</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes:

- 500 MB of free disk space is recommended when running the UpdateXpress application on a Linux operating system.
- The UpdateXpress application supports fuzzy operating system check. If the current operating system does not support the firmware packages in a UXSP, the firmware packages might also be listed in the comparison result of the UpdateXpress application.
- Depending on the `ifconfig` command on Linux OS, UpdateXpress might not be installed on RHEL 7.0 or later versions. To update the firmware on RHEL 7.0 or later versions, you should install net-tools.
- Linux device driver updates require specific packages. The following packages are required to be installed:
  - Red Hat Enterprise Linux: rpm-build, perl, and bash
  - SUSE Enterprise Linux: perl and bash

Operating system privileges

To run the UpdateXpress application, you must have administrator or root-equivalent operating system privileges. The UpdateXpress application returns an error when a user with insufficient privileges attempts to run the program.

Store the UpdateXpress application, including its extractions, and all the sensitive logs to a safe place where only authorized users can access.
Chapter 3. Using the UpdateXpress application

You can use the UpdateXpress application to interactively deploy updates. A screen resolution of 1024 x 768 or higher is recommended when running the UpdateXpress application. To run the UpdateXpress application, extract the compressed file and invoke the executable file for your operating system. No installation is required.

Windows

For Windows operating system, the UpdateXpress application is named as follows:

```
lnvgy_utl_lxce_ux{ build id }_4.x.x_windows_x86-64.zip
```

For each release of the UpdateXpress application, you can distinguish the Windows ZIP file name by its version number. The Windows ZIP file is specified as `lnvgy_utl_lxce_ux{ build id }_{ version }_windows_i386.zip` where `lnvgy_utl_lxce_ux` is the name of the ZIP file, `build id` indicates the build number and `version` indicates the UpdateXpress application version number.

Linux

For Linux operating system, the UpdateXpress application is named as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Operating system</th>
<th>Name of the UpdateXpress application</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.X/8.X/9.X AMD64/EM64T and above</td>
<td><code>lnvgy_utl_lxce_ux{ build id }_4.x.x_rhel_x86-64.tgz</code></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 12.X/15.X AMD64/EM64T and above</td>
<td><code>lnvgy_utl_lxce_ux{ build id }_4.x.x_sles_x86-64.tgz</code></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The name of the UpdateXpress application is different for Windows and Linux operating systems. For convenience, hereafter `<Zipfile>` is used to refer to the name of the UpdateXpress application for both Windows and Linux operating systems in this documentation.

Launching the UpdateXpress application

You can use the UpdateXpress application to acquire the latest UXSPs and individual updates.

To launch the UpdateXpress application, do the following:

- **For Windows:**
  1. Extract the `<Zipfile>` to a local folder.
  2. Do one of the following:
     - Double-click `lxce_ux.exe`.
     - Right-click `lxce_ux.exe` and click Run as administrator in the pop-up menu.

- **For Linux:**
  Type the following commands in the terminal:

```
tar xvf `<Zipfile>`
./start_lxce_ux.sh
```

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Updating a local server from the Web site

The UpdateXpress application can update a local machine with UXSPs or individual updates acquired from the Web site.

The following prerequisites are required to complete this task:

- The UpdateXpress application is running on a local machine to be updated.
- The machine is running a supported operating system. For details of supported operating systems, see “Supported operating systems” on page 6.

To update a local machine from the Web site, do the following:

2. In the Welcome window, click Next.
3. In the Update Task window, select Update the local server, and click Next.
4. In the Update Setting window, do one or more of the following based on your needs:
   - To input BMC information, select Input BMC access information, and click Next.
   - To downgrade the firmware, select Enable updating to a back-level firmware, and click Next.
   - To upgrade the backup system firmware, select Only update the backup image of the BMC (and UEFI where applicable), and click Next.
5. In the Update Location window, select Check the Lenovo support web site, and click Next.
6. In the Update Type window, select the update type you want to acquire, and click Next.
7. In the Target Directory window, specify the location for the updates to be downloaded or accept the default location, and click Next.
8. On the Network Access page, if you have no special requirement for security access, click Test Connection to check the network connection of the Target URL, and click Next.
   If you have more security concerns, before clicking Test Connection, configure Proxy server and/or Custom URL security configuration depending on your security requirements as follows:
   - Proxy server
     a. Select Proxy Server if you require an HTTP/HTTPS proxy to connect to the Web, and complete the following fields:

     | Proxy Type | The proxy type of the proxy server. |
     |------------|----------------------------------|
     | IP address or Hostname | The host name, IP address, or domain name of the proxy server. |
     | Port | The port number of the proxy server. |

     b. Select Proxy authentication if credentials must be specified to authenticate to the proxy server, and complete the following fields:

     | User Name | The user name for authenticating to the proxy server. |
     | Password | The password for the specified user name. |

   - Custom URL security configuration
     Select Custom URL security configuration if you require a reverse proxy, and select one of the following options:
     - Accept target server’s certificate by default
9. In the Update Comparison window, do one of the following based on your needs:
   - To compare the versions of installed driver and firmware with the latest versions, click **Begin**. After the progress is completed, select one or more packages you want to upgrade, and click **Next**.
   - To compare the version of devices installed in the local system with the latest version, select **Only compare installed devices**, and click **Begin**. After the progress is completed, select one or more packages you want to upgrade, and click **Next**.

10. In the Acquire Updates window, the acquisition table displays the acquiring progress of the packages. When the progress is completed, click **Next**.

11. In the Update Execution window, click **Begin Update and confirm to continue on the pop window**. The execution table displays the upgrade progress of the packages. When the upgrade progress is completed, click **Next**.

12. In the Finish window, click **View Log** to check the upgrade log, copy and save the commands generated, and click **Finish** to exit.

### Updating a local server from a local directory

The UpdateXpress application can update a local machine with UXSPs or individual updates acquired from a local folder.

The following prerequisites are required to complete this task:
- The UpdateXpress application is running on a local machine to be updated.
- The machine is running a supported operating system. For details of supported operating systems, see “Supported operating systems” on page 6.
To update a local machine from a local directory, do the following:

2. In the Welcome window, click Next.
3. In the Update Task window, select Update the local server, and click Next.
4. In the Update Setting window, do one or more of the following based on your needs:
   - To input BMC information, select Input BMC access information, and click Next.
   - To downgrade the firmware, select Enable updating to a back-level firmware, and click Next.
5. In the Update Location window, select Look in local directory. To specify a local folder, do one of the following:
   - Click Browse, select the desired folder, and then click Next.
   - Input the folder path into the field beside the Browse button, and click Next.
6. In the Update Type window, select the update type you want to acquire, and click Next.
7. In the Update Comparison window, do one of the following based on your needs:
   - To compare the versions of installed driver and firmware with the latest versions, click Begin. After the progress is completed, select one or more packages you want to upgrade, and click Next.
   - To compare the version of devices installed in the local system with the latest version, select Only compare installed devices, and click Begin. After the progress is completed, select one or more packages you want to upgrade, and click Next.
8. In the Update Execution window, click Begin Update and confirm to continue on the pop window. The execution table displays the upgrade progress of the packages. When the upgrade progress is completed, click Next.
9. In the Finish window, click View Log to check the upgrade log, copy and save the commands generated, and click Finish to exit.

---

**Updating a remote server from the Web site**

The UpdateXpress application can update a remote machine with UXSPs or individual updates acquired from the Web site.

The following prerequisite is required to complete this task:

The UpdateXpress application is running on a machine installed with a supported operating system. For details of supported operating systems, see “Supported operating systems” on page 6.

To update a remote machine from the Web site, do the following:

2. In the Welcome window, click Next.
3. In the Update Task window, select Update a remote server, and click Next.
4. In the Update Setting window, input the following information:
   - (BMC Setting) IP address or Host name: BMC IP address or host name of the target system.
   - (BMC Setting) User Name: BMC user name of the target system.
   - (BMC Setting) Password: BMC password of the target system.
   - (BMC Setting) Port: BMC CIM or RSET port number. If you do not input, the default port is used.
   - (SFTP/HTTP/HTTPS/FTP Setting) IP address or Host name: IP address or host name of the server.
   - (SFTP/HTTP/HTTPS/FTP Setting) User Name: User name of the server.
• (SFTP/HTTP/HTTPS/FTP Setting) Password: Password of the server.
• (SFTP/HTTP/HTTPS/FTP Setting) Port: Port number of the server. If you do not input, the default port is used.
• (SFTP/HTTP/HTTPS/FTP Setting) Directory: The location on the server where update packages are copied to.

**Note:** Input a full path on the SFTP/HTTP/HTTPS/FTP server. The FTP server is only used for the ThinkServer servers marked with an ampersand (&) in “Supported server models” on page 5.

The UpdateXpress application checks the BMC server certificate and SFTP server key fingerprint, and displays the content on a pop-up dialog. Click **OK**. Do one of the following based on your needs:

• To downgrade the firmware, select **Enable updating to a back-level firmware**, and click **Next**.
• To upgrade the backup system firmware, select **Only update the backup image of the BMC (and UEFI where applicable)**, and click **Next**.

**Note:** If you do not want to check the BMC server certificate and SFTP/HTTPS server key fingerprint, select **Accept BMC server’s certificate and SFTP/HTTPS server's key fingerprint by default**, and click **Next**.

5. In the Update Location window, select **Check the Lenovo Support Web site**, and click **Next**.
6. In the Target Directory window, specify the location for the updates to be downloaded or accept the default location, and click **Next**.
7. On the Network Access page, if you have no special requirement for security access, click **Test Connection** to check the network connection of the Target URL, and click **Next**.
   If you have more security concerns, before clicking **Test Connection**, configure **Proxy server** and/or **Custom URL security configuration** depending on your security requirements as follows:

**• Proxy server**
  a. Select **Proxy Server** if you require an HTTP/HTTPS proxy to connect to the Web, and complete the following fields:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Proxy Type</th>
<th>The proxy type of the proxy server.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IP address or Hostname</td>
<td>The host name, IP address, or domain name of the proxy server.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Port</td>
<td>The port number of the proxy server.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

b. Select **Proxy authentication** if credentials must be specified to authenticate to the proxy server, and complete the following fields:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>User Name</th>
<th>The user name for authenticating to the proxy server.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Password</td>
<td>The password for the specified user name.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**• Custom URL security configuration**

Select **Custom URL security configuration** if you require a reverse proxy, and select one of the following options:

– **Accept target server’s certificate by default**
– **Specify the certificate (PEM)**
8. In the Update Type window, select the update type you want to acquire, and click **Next**.

9. In the Update Comparison window, click **Begin** to compare the version of firmware with the latest version. After the progress is completed, select one or more packages you want to upgrade, and click **Next**.

10. In the Acquire Updates window, the acquisition table displays the acquiring progress of the packages. When the progress is completed, click **Next**.

11. In the Update Execution window, click **Begin Update and confirm to continue on the pop window**. The execution table displays the upgrade progress of the packages. When the upgrade progress is completed, click **Next**.

12. In the Finish window, click **View Log** to check the upgrade log, copy and save the commands generated, and click **Finish** to exit.

---

**Updating a remote server from a local directory**

The UpdateXpress application can update a remote machine with UXSPs or individual updates acquired from a local folder.

The following prerequisite is required to complete this task:

The UpdateXpress application is running on a machine installed with a supported operating system. For details of supported operating systems, see “Supported operating systems” on page 6.

To update a remote machine from a local directory, do the following:

2. In the Welcome window, click **Next**.
3. In the Update Task window, select **Update a remote server**, and click **Next**.
4. In the Update Setting window, input the following information.
   - (BMC Setting) IP address or Host name: BMC IP address or host name of the target system.
   - (BMC Setting) User Name: BMC user name of the target system.
   - (BMC Setting) Password: BMC password of the target system.
   - (BMC Setting) CIM Port: BMC port number. If you do not input, the default port is used.
   - (SFTP/HTTP/HTTPS/FTP Setting) IP address or Host name: IP address or host name of the server.
   - (SFTP/HTTP/HTTPS/FTP Setting) User Name: User name of the server.
   - (SFTP/HTTP/HTTPS/FTP Setting) Password: Password of the server.
   - (SFTP/HTTP/HTTPS/FTP Setting) Port: Port number of the server. If you do not input, the default port is used.
   - (SFTP/HTTP/HTTPS/FTP Setting) Directory: The location on the server where update packages are copied to.

   **Note:** Input a full path on the SFTP/HTTP/HTTPS/FTP server. The FTP server is only used for the ThinkServer servers marked with an ampersand (&) in “Supported server models” on page 5.

The UpdateXpress application checks the BMC server certificate and SFTP/HTTPS server key fingerprint, and displays the content on a pop-up dialog. Click OK. Do one of the following based on your needs:
   - To downgrade the firmware, select Enable updating to a back-level firmware, and click Next.
   - To upgrade the backup system firmware, select Only update the backup image of the BMC (and UEFI where applicable), and click Next.

   **Note:** If you do not want to check the BMC server certificate and SFTP/HTTPS server key fingerprint, select Accept BMC server’s certificate and SFTP/HTTPS server’s key fingerprint by default, and click Next.

5. In the Update Location window, select Look in local directory. To specify a local folder, do one of the following:
   - Click Browse, select the desired folder, and click Next.
   - Input the folder path into the field beside the Browse button, and click Next.

6. In the Update Type window, select the update type you want to acquire, and click Next.

7. In the Update Comparison window, click Begin to compare the version of installed firmware with the latest version. After the progress is completed, select one or more packages you want to upgrade, and click Next.

8. In the Update Execution window, click Begin Update and confirm to continue on the pop window. The execution table displays the upgrade progress of the packages. When the upgrade progress is completed, click Next.

9. In the Finish window, click View Log to check the upgrade log, copy and save the commands generated, and click Finish to exit.

---

### Creating a repository of updates

The UpdateXpress application can create a repository of UXSPs or individual updates acquired from the Web site.

The following prerequisites are required to complete this task:
   - The UpdateXpress application is running on a machine where the repository is to be created.
To create an update repository, do the following:

2. In the Welcome window, click Next.
3. In the Update Task window, select Create a repository of updates, and click Next.
4. In the Update Type window, select the update type you want to acquire, and click Next.
   - Select UpdateXpress System Packs (UXSPs) if you want to update UXSP. The Update Selection window is skipped if you select UpdateXpress System Packs (UXSPs), but all the UXSP packages are downloaded.
   - Select Latest available individual updates if you want to update individual packs. The Update Selection window is displayed in the following step if you select Latest available individual updates, you should select the packages to be downloaded.
5. On the Network Access page, if you have no special requirement for security access, click Test Connection to check the network connection of the Target URL, and click Next.

If you have more security concerns, before clicking Test Connection, configure Proxy server and/or Custom URL security configuration depending on your security requirements as follows:

- **Proxy server**
  - Select **Proxy Server** if you require an HTTP/HTTPS proxy to connect to the Web, and complete the following fields:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Proxy Type</td>
<td>The proxy type of the proxy server.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IP address or Hostname</td>
<td>The host name, IP address, or domain name of the proxy server.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Port</td>
<td>The port number of the proxy server.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

  - Select **Proxy authentication** if credentials must be specified to authenticate to the proxy server, and complete the following fields:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>User Name</td>
<td>The user name for authenticating to the proxy server.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Password</td>
<td>The password for the specified user name.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Custom URL security configuration**
  
  Select Custom URL security configuration if you require a reverse proxy, and select one of the following options:

  - Accept target server’s certificate by default
  - Specify the certificate (PEM)
6. In the Machine Types window, select the machine types you want to acquire updates, and click Next.
   - To select all listed machine types, select the check box in the header.
   - To add a machine type, click Add, and specify the machine type.
   - To remove a machine type, select the machine type from the list, and click Remove.
   - To update the machine type list to the latest version, click Update List.
   - To reset the machine type list, click Reset List.

7. In the Operating Systems window, select the operating systems you want to acquire updates, and click Next.

8. In the Target Directory window, specify the location for the updates to be downloaded or accept the default location, and click Next.

9. (Optional) Select Latest available individual updates, the Update Selection window is displayed. Select the updates you want, and then click Next.

10. In the Acquire Updates window, the acquisition table displays the acquiring progress of the packages. When the progress is completed, click Next.

11. In the Finish window, click View Log to check the upgrade log, copy and save the commands generated, and click Finish to exit.

**Configuring RAID array for a remote machine**

The UpdateXpress application can do some RAID configuration for a remote machine, such as collecting RAID information, creating RAID array, configuring disk status and clearing the configuration of a controller.

The following prerequisite is required to complete this task:

- The UpdateXpress application is running on a machine installed with a supported operating system. For details of supported operating systems, see “Supported operating systems” on page 6.
To configure RAID array, do the following:

2. In the Welcome window, click Next.
3. In the Update Task window, select Remote RAID Configuration and click Next.
4. In the Remote Setting window, input the following information, and then click Next.
   - (BMC Setting) IP address or Host name: BMC IP address or host name of the target system.
   - (BMC Setting) User Name: BMC user name of the target system.
   - (BMC Setting) Password: BMC password of the target system.
   - (BMC Setting) Port: BMC CIM or REST port number. If you do not input, the default port is used.
   The UpdateXpress application checks the BMC server’s certificate and displays the content on a pop-up dialog. Click OK.
   
   **Note:** If you do not want to check the BMC server’s certificate, select the checkbox before the message: Accept BMC server’s certificate by default. Click Next.
5. In the RAID Configuration window, UpdateXpress will first collect RAID information of the remote server. After it finishes collecting, RAID information will be displayed in the window.
   - You can clear the configuration of a controller by clicking Clear Controller.
   - You can change drive status to JBOD by clicking Make JBOD.
   - You can change drive status to Unconfigured GOOD by clicking Make Good.
6. In the RAID Configuration window, you can create array for controller by clicking Create Array.
   - A wizard window is displayed. The wizard has three steps.
   - In step one, select RAID level, then add spans, members and hot spares for the array.
   - In step two, create volumes and set disk parameters.
   - In step three, the summary information will be displayed. Click Create to start creating storage array.
   - After the application finishes creating storage array, you can click Collect or Refresh to collect RAID information again.
   - Click Next if there is no other action needed.
7. In the Finish window, click View Log to check the config log, copy and save the command generated, and click Finish to exit the application.

### Displaying OneCLI commands in the Finish Window

UpdateXpress performs updates by invoking OneCLI commands in the GUI wizard. UpdateXpress 2.7.0 and later versions displays these commands in the new message box in the Finish window. You can save and use the commands to invoke the same function in CLI mode based on your needs.

Example of OneCLI commands:

```
<LXCE OneCLI> update flash --uselocalimg --imm USERID:***@xx.xxx.xxx.xxx --dir D:\build\Onegui\105980\lnvgy_ult_lxce_ux01k-2.7.0_windows_i386\workingdir --output D:\build\Onegui\105980\lnvgy_ult_lxce_ux01k-2.7.0_windows_i386\Lenovo_Support\ --platform --log 5
```
Chapter 4. Troubleshooting

This chapter provides information about what to do if you experience a problem with the UpdateXpress application.

Limitations and problems

• **UpdateXpress fails to set the out-of-box driver as default on some devices when upgrading from in-box driver to out-of-box one.**
  
  UpdateXpress calls OneCLI to perform update task. OneCLI could not compare the inconsistent versions of in-box driver and out-of-box driver and select the correct version for update. In this case, UpdateXpress could not select the out-of-box driver for update, and users should manually select the target out-of-box driver to override the in-box driver.

• **All UpdateXpress paths must use standard English-language alphanumeric characters.**
  
  All UpdateXpress paths must use standard English-language alphanumeric characters and must not include spaces, special characters, or non-English language characters.

• To download packages from IBM Web site through proxy, make sure the proxy server can access domain [www.ibm.com](http://www.ibm.com) and [www-03.ibm.com](http://www-03.ibm.com) when Windows OS is installed and access related IP address 207.25.252.197 and 129.42.160.51 when Linux OS is installed.

Workarounds

There are presently no known problems or workarounds for the UpdateXpress application.

Coexistence and compatibility

The UpdateXpress application builds on OneCLI, but has no interactions with other programs on the system. Do not run the UpdateXpress application and OneCLI at the same time.
Appendix A. Accessibility features for UpdateXpress

Accessibility features help users who have a disability, such as restricted mobility or limited vision, to use information, technology, and products successfully.

The following list includes the major accessibility features in the UpdateXpress application:

- Keyboard-only operation
- Interfaces that are commonly used by screen readers

**Keyboard navigation**
You can use the keyboard to navigate through the graphical user interface (GUI).

The following keyboard shortcuts are applicable on both the Windows and Linux operating systems.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Shortcut</th>
<th>Function</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tab</td>
<td>Go to the next control.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shift+Tab</td>
<td>Move to the previous control.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Left arrow</td>
<td>Move back one character.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Right arrow</td>
<td>Move forward one character.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Backspace</td>
<td>Delete the character to the left of the cursor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delete</td>
<td>Delete the character under the cursor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Up arrow</td>
<td>Move focus and selection upwards through the radio button.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Down arrow</td>
<td>Move focus and selection downwards through the radio button.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Space</td>
<td>Select or clear an option.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Screen-reader technology**
Screen-reader technologies are primarily focused on software program interfaces, help information systems, and various online documents. For additional information about screen readers, see the following:

- Using the JAWS screen reader:
  http://www.freedomscientific.com/Products/Blindness/JAWS
- Using the NVDA screen reader:
  http://www.nvaccess.org/

**Lenovo and accessibility**
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Important notes

Processor speed indicates the internal clock speed of the microprocessor; other factors also affect application performance.

When referring to processor storage, real and virtual storage, or channel volume, KB stands for 1024 bytes, MB stands for 1,048,576 bytes, and GB stands for 1,073,741,824 bytes.

When referring to hard disk drive capacity or communications volume, MB stands for 1,000,000 bytes, and GB stands for 1,000,000,000 bytes. Total user-accessible capacity might vary depending on operating environments.

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